

3.10 ការស្តើសែរនៃតម្លៃសកម្មភាព (Maxima and Minima of functions of two variables)

ធនធាន: ឱ្យ $f : D \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ពិនិត្យរារា

(i) f មិនមែនរួចរាល់បំផុត (relative minimum / local minimum) នៅ (x_0, y_0) , និងនៅក្នុង B នឹងមានតម្លៃតូចជាអាជីវិត (x_0, y_0)

$$\text{នៅទីនេះ } f(x_0, y_0) \leq f(x, y) \quad \forall (x, y) \in B$$

(ii) f មិនមែនរួចរាល់បំផុត (relative maximum / local maximum) នៅ (x_0, y_0) និងនៅក្នុង B នឹងមានតម្លៃខ្ពស់ជាអាជីវិត (x_0, y_0)

$$f(x_0, y_0) \geq f(x, y) \quad \forall (x, y) \in B$$

(iii) f មិនមែនរួចរាល់បំផុត (relative extremum) នៅ (x_0, y_0)

និង f មិនមែនរួចរាល់បំផុត នៅក្នុង B នៅ (x_0, y_0)

(iv) f មិនមែនរួចរាល់បំផុត (absolute minimum) នៅ (x_0, y_0)

និង

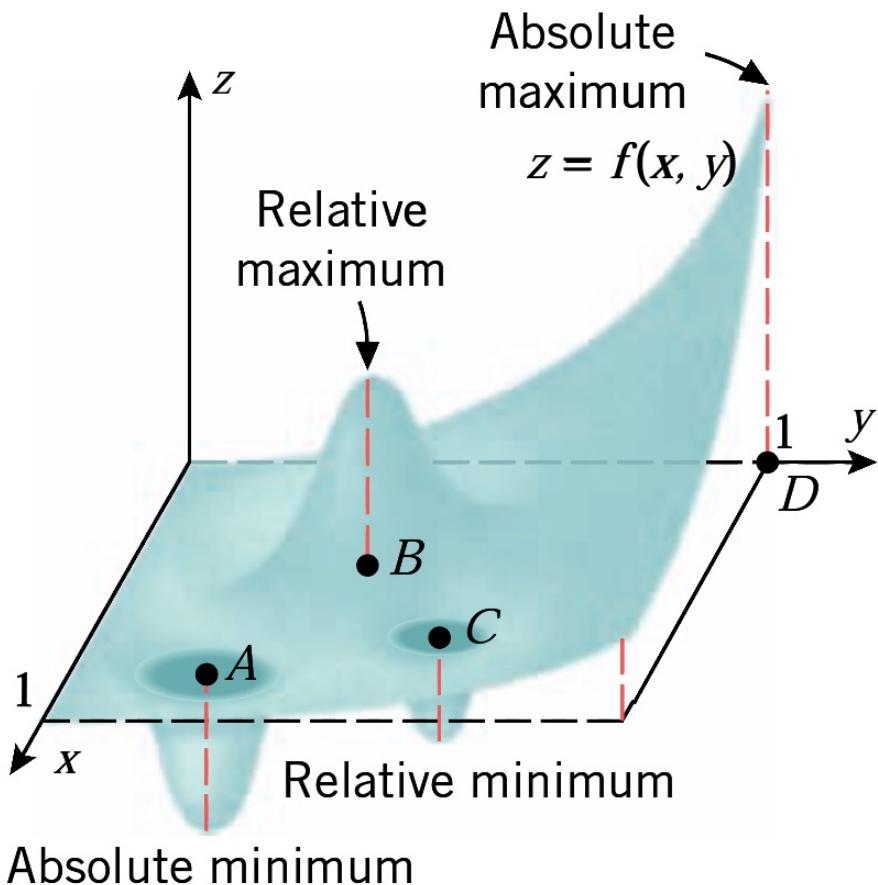
$$f(x_0, y_0) \leq f(x, y) \quad \forall (x, y) \in D$$

(v) f មិនមែនរួចរាល់បំផុត (absolute maximum) នៅ (x_0, y_0)

និង

$$f(x_0, y_0) \geq f(x, y) \quad \forall (x, y) \in D$$

(vi) $f(x_0, y_0)$ သိမ်းဆောင်ရွက် (အပူးလုပ်) (absolute extremum) ဒါ (x_0, y_0) မှာ ဖြစ်လိုက်တော်းဆောင်ရွက်သူ၏ $f(x_0, y_0)$



မျမှေား: $f: D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ အတော် $(x_0, y_0) \in D$ မျှေားများ
 (x_0, y_0) မျှေားများ (critical point) ရဲ့ f

။

$$(1) f_x(x_0, y_0) = 0 \quad \text{အတော်} \quad f_y(x_0, y_0) = 0$$

$$(2) f_{xx}(x_0, y_0) \text{ နှင့် } f_{yy}(x_0, y_0) \text{ မှတ်ယူယာ}$$

ທຳມະນີນ: ດີວ່າ $f: D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$, ໂລກ: $(x_0, y_0) \in D$
 ໃນ f ມີຄື່ງສິດສັນຍາກົດຕົວ (x_0, y_0) ໃນກ່ຽວຂ້ອງ (x_0, y_0) ເນັ້ນ
 ດູດກົກງານຮວ່າ f

ທິກອະຫິ: ອາຫາຮັດວິກາງຕ (ກ່າວ) ແລ້ວ

$$(1) f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2$$

$$(2) f(x, y) = 1 - x^2 - y^2$$

$$(3) f(x, y) = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$(4) f(x, y) = x^2 - y^2$$

ດີຫຼັກ: (1) $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial(x^2 + y^2)}{\partial x} = 2x$ ໃນ: $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial(x^2 + y^2)}{\partial y} = 2y$

$$\Rightarrow f_x(x_0, y_0) = 0 \quad (\text{ນະ: } f_y(x_0, y_0) = 0)$$

$$\Rightarrow 2x_0 = 0 \quad (\text{ນະ: } 2y_0 = 0)$$

$$\Rightarrow (x_0, y_0) = (0, 0)$$

$$(2) 0 = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = -2x \quad (\text{ນະ: } 0 = \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2y)$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 0 \quad (\text{ນະ: } y = 0 \Rightarrow (x_0, y_0) = (0, 0))$$

$$(3) \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \quad (\text{ນະ: } \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial y}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}})$$

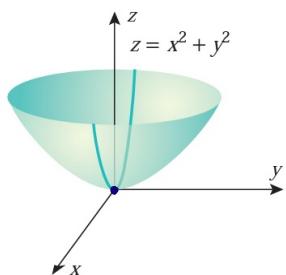
$\Rightarrow (0, 0)$ ດີກົກງານຮັດວິກາງຕ

$\Rightarrow (0, 0)$ ເນັ້ນຮັດວິກາງຕ

$$(4) \quad 0 = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial(x^2 - y^2)}{\partial x} = 2x \quad \text{so: } \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial(x^2 - y^2)}{\partial y} = -2y$$

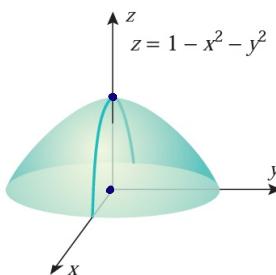
$$\Rightarrow (x, y) = (0, 0)$$

$\Rightarrow (0, 0)$ է վեցակյալ



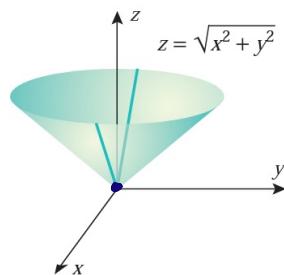
$f_x(0, 0) = f_y(0, 0) = 0$
relative and absolute min at $(0, 0)$

(a)



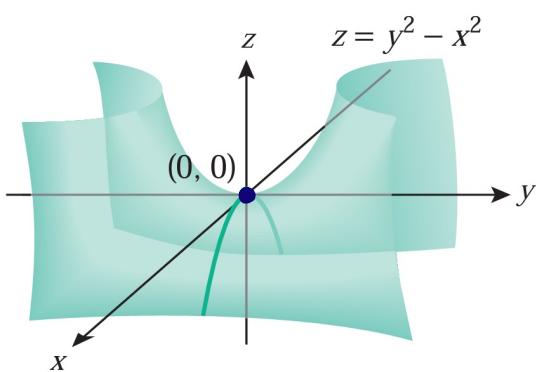
$f_x(0, 0) = f_y(0, 0) = 0$
relative and absolute max at $(0, 0)$

(b)



$f_x(0, 0)$ and $f_y(0, 0)$ do not exist
relative and absolute min at $(0, 0)$

(c)



The function $f(x, y) = y^2 - x^2$
has neither a relative maximum
nor a relative minimum at the
critical point $(0, 0)$.

առանձին: Հետ $f : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
իու $(x_0, y_0) \in D$ լավագույն
 (x_0, y_0) վեցակյալի
(saddle point) հետ f
և f ի հաջողակ լաւաշը չէ
լավագույն (x_0, y_0)

ուղարկում: Վարագույն լավագույն լավաշը

Հետ $f : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ և $\underline{(x_0, y_0)}$ վեցակյալի f

ကို $f_x, f_y, f_{xx}, f_{xy}, f_{yy}, f_{yy}$ မှတ်တော်စားနိုင်ရှိ
ပေးသော အခြေခံ အနေဖြင့် (x_0, y_0)

မူး ② လျှပ်စီ

$$\Delta(x_0, y_0) = \begin{vmatrix} f_{xx}(x_0, y_0) & f_{xy}(x_0, y_0) \\ f_{yx}(x_0, y_0) & f_{yy}(x_0, y_0) \end{vmatrix} \quad C$$

စုစုပေါင်း

① ဒါ အဲ $\Delta(x_0, y_0) > 0$ အား $f_{xx}(x_0, y_0) > 0$ ဆောင်ရွက်
သော ပုံစံ (x_0, y_0)

(2) ဒါ $\Delta(x_0, y_0) > 0$ အား $f_{xx}(x_0, y_0) < 0$ အား f ပုံစံ ပုံစံ
အောင်တွင် (x_0, y_0)

(3) အဲ $\Delta(x_0, y_0) < 0$ အား (x_0, y_0) မြန်စွဲတော်များ

(4) အဲ $\Delta(x_0, y_0) = 0$ အား အော်လုပ်ပုံစံ

နှစ်များ: စောင့်လိုက်တွေက $f(x, y) = 3x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 8y$
အား စောင့်လိုက်တွေက ပေးသော မြန်စွဲတော်များ / ပုံစံများ
ပုံစံ / မြန်စွဲတော်များ

လိုက်: ① မြန်စွဲတော်များ (x_0, y_0)

② $\Delta(x_0, y_0)$ အား $f_{xx}(x_0, y_0)$

$$\text{① မြန်စွဲ } 0 = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (3x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 8y)$$

$$= 6x - 2y$$

$$\text{If } \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(3x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 8y) \\ = -2x + 2y - 8$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 2 \quad \text{If } y = 6$$

\Rightarrow զշաղյումներ $(2, 6)$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad f_{xx}(x, y) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(6x - 2y) = \underline{\underline{6}}$$

$$f_{xy}(x, y) = \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(6x - 2y) = -2$$

$$f_{yx}(x, y) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(-2x + 2y - 8) = -2$$

$$\text{If } f_{yy}(x, y) = \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(-2x + 2y - 8) = 2$$

համեմ

$$\Delta(2, 6) = \begin{vmatrix} f_{xx}(2, 6) & f_{xy}(2, 6) \\ f_{yx}(2, 6) & f_{yy}(2, 6) \end{vmatrix} \\ = \begin{vmatrix} 6 & -2 \\ -2 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 8$$

ի՞շտ $\Delta(2, 6) = 8 > 0$ $\text{If } f_{xx}(2, 6) = 6 > 0$

Հայդարական $(2, 6)$ լինգանի f թիվայի համար լինի \square

កំណត់: ទម្រង់កិច្ចការ $f(x,y) = 4xy - x^4 - y^4$
 និងសរុបនៃវិធានីការណែនាំ និងវាតា/ខ្សោនុវត្តន៍
 ដើម្បីរាយការណ៍

លើការ: ដឹងពីការបញ្ជូនការ

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 4y - 4x^3 \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} 4y - 4x^3 = 0 \\ 4x - 4y^3 = 0 \end{array} \right. \\ \text{និង } 0 &= \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = 4x - 4y^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow y = x^3 \quad \text{និង } x = y^3 \Rightarrow y = (y^3)^3 = y^9$$

$$\Rightarrow y^9 - y = 0 \Rightarrow y(y^8 - 1) = 0 \Rightarrow y = 0 \quad \text{និង } y^8 = 1 \\ \Rightarrow y = 0 \quad \text{និង } y = 1, -1$$

ជីវិតនៃកិច្ចការ

$$y = 0 \Rightarrow x = 0 \Rightarrow (0,0)$$

$$y = -1 \Leftrightarrow x = (-1)^3 = -1 \Rightarrow (-1,-1)$$

$$y = 1 \Rightarrow x = (1)^3 = 1 \Rightarrow (1,1)$$

$$\Delta(x_0, y_0) = \begin{vmatrix} f_{xx}(x_0, y_0) & f_{xy}(x_0, y_0) \\ f_{yx}(x_0, y_0) & f_{yy}(x_0, y_0) \end{vmatrix}$$

$$f_{xx} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (4y - 4x^3) = -12x^2$$

$$f_{xy} = \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (4y - 4x^3) = 4$$

$$f_{yx} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (4x - 4y^3) = 4$$

∂x

$$f_{yy} = \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (4x - 4y^3) = -12y^2$$

$$\text{המ"ס } \Delta(x_0, y_0) = \begin{vmatrix} -12x_0^2 & 4 \\ 4 & -12y_0^2 \end{vmatrix} = 144x_0^2y_0^2 - 16$$

ה�� $(0,0)$ $\Rightarrow \Delta(0,0) = 144 \cdot 0^2 \cdot 0^2 - 16 = -16 < 0$
 אז $(0,0)$ מינימום局